

DRR Elements and Roles¹

		Pre-Disaster			Disaster/ Emergency	Post-Disaster	
Level	Actors	Prevention	Mitigation	Preparedness	Response	Recovery	Development
Community	District Disaster Committees	Prepare hazard map and disseminate the information	Encourage vulnerability assessment at house hold level.	With the Council prepare Evacuation Plans and disseminate the information	Respond in keeping with the National Plan: SAR, SSM, IDA	Distribute resources as laid out in the National Plan	Advise on how to reduce vulnerability [structural and non-structural]
	NGOs	Provide training	Encourage vulnerability assessment at house hold level.	Carry out awareness campaigns.	Deploy personnel in keeping with the National Plan.	Provide Psychological Counseling and support.	Define local priorities to reduce vulnerability [structural and non-structural]
	CBOs, FBOs etc.	With the EM Corps prepare hazard map and disseminate the information	Encourage vulnerability assessment at house hold level.	Carry out awareness campaigns.	Tap into customary solidarity networks	With the EM Corps mobilise community for joint action.	Provide moral support and advice.
	Micro Financial Agencies	Undertake risk analysis	Promote risk reducing practices.	Spread risk across portfolio	Assist with IDA	Arrange loan rescheduling and other special activities	Integrate DRM in development activities.
District	Local Government	Develop local disaster prevention plan	Promote multi sectoral integrated approaches to DRM	In collaboration with NEMO Secretariat prepare Contingency Plans with the business sector.	Assist Emergency Management Corps in the distribution of resources	Implement Food for Work and Rehabilitation programs	Promote risk reducing practices.

¹ Modeled upon DRM Systems Analysis: A Guide Book by FAO - 2008

		Undertake risk analysis	Solicit technical assistance on risk reduction.	With the EM Corps prepare Evacuation Plans and disseminate the information	Deploy resources in keeping with the National Plan.	Promote sector specific recovery process.	With the EM Corps prepare risk maps and disseminate the information
National	National Government	Establish EWS, infrastructure, to address various hazards.	Promulgate Building Code and safety regulations.	Prepare National Emergency Management Plan.	Declare Disaster or State of Emergency	Establish emergency and recovery fund.	Prepare Codes for Conduct in relief and development.
		Establish legal and policy framework for DRM, to address various hazards.	Promulgate Mitigation Action Plan and attendant fund.	Treat DRM as an inclusive activity	Coordinate response in keeping with National Plan	Promote sector specific recovery process.	Promote the activation and use of the Mitigation Fund.
		Provide training	Provide technical assistance on risk reduction.	Preposition Resources	Deploy resources in keeping with National Plan	Distribute resources as laid out in the National Plan	Promote the activation and use of the Mitigation Fund.
	Financial Agencies	Undertake risk analysis	Promote risk reducing practices.	Spread risk across portfolio	Assist with IDA	Arrange loan rescheduling and other special activities	Integrate DRM in development activities.
International	Donor Agencies	Raise awareness of DRM	Ensure quality in donor funded infrastructure projects.	Treat DRM as an inclusive activity	Moblise financial aid as grants and long term loans.	Fund Food for Work and Rehabilitation programs	Mainstream DRM activities in Development Planning
	Development Partners	Provide training	Provide technical assistance on risk reduction.	Preposition Resources	Deploy resources	Distribute resources as laid out in the National Plan	Advise on how to reduce vulnerability [structural and non-structural]